

STRENGTHENATION OF THE ROLE OF THE FAMILY IN BUILDING THE BASIS OF CHILDREN'S MORAL EDUCATION; AN EMPOWERED FAMILY APPROACH

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Abstrak

Keluarga memainkan peran penting dalam membentuk perkembangan moral anak-anak, namun tantangan modern sering kali melemahkan peran ini. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengeksplorasi efektivitas Pendekatan Keluarga Berdaya dalam meningkatkan dinamika keluarga dan membina landasan moral anak. Penelitian ini menggunakan metodologi Penelitian Tindakan Partisipatif (PAR), yang melibatkan keluarga dalam lokakarya kolaboratif, intervensi, dan praktik reflektif. Data dikumpulkan melalui survei, wawancara, dan observasi selama periode tertentu. Pendekatan Keluarga yang Diberdayakan memberikan hasil positif, termasuk peningkatan komunikasi keluarga yang ditandai dengan dialog terbuka dan saling pengertian. Orang tua melaporkan peningkatan kepercayaan diri dalam membimbing perkembangan moral anak, yang mengarah pada peningkatan ikatan orang tua-anak. Anak-anak menunjukkan empati, kesadaran etis, dan keterampilan berpikir kritis yang lebih besar, yang mencerminkan dampak program terhadap penalaran moral. Selain itu, nilai-nilai moral inti seperti kejujuran, kasih sayang, dan tanggung jawab ditanamkan dalam konteks keluarga. Temuan ini menyoroti efektivitas Pendekatan Keluarga Berdaya dalam memperkuat peran keluarga dalam perkembangan moral anak. Dengan memberdayakan keluarga melalui strategi komunikasi, bimbingan orang tua, dan intervensi berbasis nilai, pendekatan ini menumbuhkan budaya kesadaran moral dan tanggung jawab sosial. Wawasan ini menggarisbawahi pentingnya pendekatan yang berpusat pada keluarga dalam mendorong pertumbuhan etika dan membentuk generasi yang sadar moral.

Kata kunci: Moral Anak, Keluarga, Penguatan.

Abstract

The family plays a crucial role in shaping children's moral development, yet modern challenges often undermine this role. This study aims to explore the effectiveness of the Empowered Family Approach in enhancing family dynamics and fostering children's moral fundamentals. The study employed a Participatory Action Research (PAR) methodology, engaging families in collaborative workshops, interventions, and reflective practices. Data was gathered through surveys, interviews, and observations over a specified period. The Empowered Family Approach yielded positive outcomes, including enhanced family communication characterized by open dialogue and mutual understanding. Parents reported increased confidence in guiding children's moral development, improving parent-child bonding. Children exhibited greater empathy, ethical awareness, and critical thinking skills, reflecting the program's impact on moral reasoning. Moreover, core moral values such as honesty, compassion, and responsibility were cultivated within family contexts. The findings highlight the effectiveness of the Empowered Family Approach in strengthening the family's role in children's moral development. Empowering families through communication strategies, parental guidance, and values-based interventions fosters a culture of moral consciousness and social responsibility. These insights underscore the enduring significance of family-centered approaches in promoting ethical growth and shaping a morally conscious generation.

Keywords: Children's Moral, Family, Strengthening.

INTRODUCTION

The family unit is the cornerstone of society, playing a pivotal role in shaping individuals' moral compass and values, especially during the formative years of childhood. In recent times, societal shifts, technological advancements, and evolving family structures have brought about challenges that demand a renewed focus on the family's role in nurturing children's moral foundations (Lis & Szyszka, 2020; Putri & Putri, 2020).

Despite the enduring importance of familial influence, modern-day dynamics such as increased digital distractions, dual-income households, and changing social norms have somewhat diluted the traditional family-centric approach to moral education (Jamiah et al., 2019; Rohaeni et al., 2021). This raises concerns about the potential erosion of essential moral values in children and adolescents, leading to a need for innovative strategies to empower families in this crucial aspect. Amidst these challenges, there are intriguing developments in psychology, education, and social sciences highlighting the profound impact of family dynamics on moral development (DeTienne et al., 2021; Moheghi et al., 2020; Nargiza, 2022). A proactive and empowered family approach can significantly enhance children's moral reasoning, empathy, and ethical decision-making skills, fostering a more conscientious and harmonious society.

Past initiatives often focused on school-based interventions or broader societal measures, overlooking the nuanced yet influential role of the family environment. While some efforts have addressed parenting styles and communication strategies, there still needs to be a gap in comprehensive, family-centered programs that integrate diverse cultural contexts and contemporary challenges (Dewi, 2021; Evans, 2018; Putri & Putri, 2020; Tien et al., 2020; Waham et al., 2023). The proposed Empowered Family Approach represents a paradigm shift by prioritizing the family as the primary locus for moral education. This approach combines evidence-based practices from psychology, communication studies, and moral philosophy, offering tailored interventions and resources to empower families to effectively nurture children's moral fundamentals.

This research project conducted a longitudinal analysis of parenting styles (authoritative, authoritarian, permissive) and their impact on children's moral reasoning and behavior over time. Findings revealed that an authoritative parenting approach, characterized by warmth, support, and clear expectations, significantly contributed to children's development of strong moral fundamentals (Abdurahman et al., 2023); (Agustina et al., 2023; Fitriani & bin Abdul Aziz, 2021; Nur et al., 2020). This study explored variations in family values across diverse cultural contexts and their implications for moral education. By comparing family structures, communication patterns, and value systems in various societies, the research identified cultural factors that influence the transmission of moral values within families, providing insights into effective cross-cultural approaches to moral education. A targeted intervention program was designed to enhance family communication patterns and promote effective moral guidance within the family unit. The program incorporated workshops, counseling sessions, and interactive modules focused on fostering empathy, ethical decision-making, and conflict-resolution skills among family members. Evaluation of the program demonstrated positive outcomes in strengthening family bonds and promoting children's moral development (Arli et al., 2015; Asfahani et al., 2023; Moheghi et al., 2020). This research initiative explored using technology-based tools, such as mobile applications and online platforms, to facilitate family discussions on moral values and ethical dilemmas (Anwar et al., 2019; Manik et al., 2023). By creating engaging content and interactive scenarios, these tools aimed to encourage meaningful conversations within families and reinforce moral teachings in everyday contexts. The study assessed the efficacy of these digital resources in supporting the Empowered Family Approach to moral education—a comprehensive meta-analysis synthesized findings from previous studies on family-based interventions for children's moral development (Artipah et al., 2024; Boley et al., 2017; Shin, 2018). The meta-analysis identified key factors associated with successful family-centered approaches to building children's moral fundamentals by examining diverse intervention strategies, program durations, and outcome measures. The findings informed recommendations for designing effective and sustainable initiatives under the Empowered Family Approach framework. These previous research endeavors collectively contribute valuable insights and evidence-based practices to inform the implementation of the Empowered Family Approach in strengthening the role of the family in building children's moral fundamentals (Irawan et al., 2023; Putri & Putri, 2020; Rohman et al., 2023).

The primary objective of this initiative is to equip families with the tools, knowledge, and support systems necessary to instill enduring moral values in their children. By strengthening familial bonds, promoting open dialogue, and integrating moral teachings into everyday life, we aim to cultivate a generation of ethically aware and socially responsible individuals. The anticipated outcomes of this endeavor encompass multifaceted benefits. Firstly, empowered families are better equipped to navigate contemporary challenges while upholding timeless moral principles. Secondly, children

raised within such empowered family environments exhibit enhanced emotional intelligence, resilience, and empathy, contributing positively to their personal growth and societal interactions.

METHOD

The Participatory Action Research (PAR) methodology is an ideal approach for our article's objective of empowering families to nurture children's moral fundamentals within the Empowered Family Approach. PAR involves collaborative engagement with stakeholders, including families, researchers, educators, and community members, in a cyclical reflection, action, and evaluation process. The PAR process begins with engaging families in discussions and dialogues about their perceptions, values, and challenges related to moral education within the family. This phase emphasizes active listening and mutual understanding to co-create research agendas that align with the Empowered Family Approach's principles (Afandi, 2020; Cornish et al., 2023). Through participatory workshops, surveys, and focus group discussions, families identify specific areas or challenges they face in instilling moral values in their children. This collaborative problem identification ensures that the research addresses real-world concerns and is relevant to the target audience. Building upon the identified challenges, families, researchers, and experts collaborate to co-design intervention strategies that align with the Empowered Family Approach. These interventions may include workshops, training modules, family activities, and resource materials tailored to empower families in fostering moral development. The designed interventions are implemented within participating families, with continuous support, guidance, and feedback loops established through regular check-ins, coaching sessions, and reflective practices. Families actively participate in implementing these interventions in their daily routines and interactions. Families engage in reflective practices throughout the intervention, sharing their experiences, challenges, and successes. Researchers facilitate reflection sessions to gather qualitative data, assess the impact of interventions on children's moral development, and identify areas for refinement or enhancement. The PAR process culminates in knowledge-sharing sessions where participating families, researchers, and stakeholders share insights, lessons learned, and best practices. Empowered by their collaborative efforts, families understand their roles in building children's moral fundamentals and contribute to a collective pool of knowledge for wider dissemination. By employing the PAR methodology, our article's initiative can foster meaningful collaboration, empower families as active agents of change, and generate actionable insights to strengthen the role of the family in children's moral development within the framework of the Empowered Family Approach.

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

One of the significant findings of the Empowered Family Approach was the marked improvement in family communication and bonding. Through structured interventions and open dialogues facilitated by the program, families reported a deeper understanding of each other's values, beliefs, and perspectives regarding moral education. This enhanced communication strengthened familial relationships, creating a supportive environment conducive to moral development.

The Empowered Family Approach empowered parents with the knowledge, skills, and resources necessary to guide their children's moral development effectively. Parents reported increased confidence in addressing moral dilemmas, initiating meaningful discussions, and modeling ethical behavior. This newfound competence contributed to a sense of agency and empowerment among parents, reinforcing their pivotal role in shaping children's moral fundamentals.

Evaluations of the Empowered Family Approach positively impacted children's moral reasoning and decision-making abilities. Children exposed to the program demonstrated greater empathy, ethical awareness, and critical thinking skills when faced with moral challenges. Incorporating interactive activities, moral storytelling, and real-life scenarios within the family context contributed significantly to this outcome.

The program's emphasis on core moral values such as honesty, compassion, respect, and responsibility yielded tangible results in children's behavior and attitudes. Families reported changes in children's adherence to these values in various contexts, including school, peer interactions, and community engagement. This cultivation of core moral values laid a strong foundation for ethical conduct and character development in children. A notable finding was the long-term sustainability of the Empowered Family Approach's impact. Families continued implementing and reinforcing moral

teachings and practices even after the program's formal conclusion, indicating a lasting behavioral change. Moreover, the positive ripple effects extended beyond individual families to the broader community, fostering a culture of moral consciousness and social responsibility.

In summary, the Empowered Family Approach yielded promising findings in enhancing family communication, parental confidence, children's moral reasoning, core values cultivation, and long-term impact sustainability. These outcomes underscore the significance of strengthening the family's role in building children's moral fundamentals and highlight the efficacy of collaborative, family-centered approaches in promoting ethical development.

No	Outcome	Description
1	Enhanced Family Communication	Structured interventions and dialogues improved
2	Increased Parental Confidence	family communication and understanding.
3	Improved Parent-Child Bonding	Parents gained confidence in guiding children’s moral development effectively.
4	Positive Impact on Children’s Moral Reasoning	Program activities strengthened familial relationships and support networks.
5	Positive Impact on Children’s Moral Reasoning	Children showed greater empathy, ethical awareness, and critical thinking.
6	Cultivation of Core Moral Values Long-Term Sustainability	Focusing on honesty, compassion, and responsibility leads to observable behavioral changes. Program effects persisted post-intervention, indicating lasting behavioral change.
7	Community Impact	Positive ripple effects extended beyond families, promoting a culture of moral consciousness.

This table provides a concise overview of the key outcomes observed from implementing the Empowered Family Approach in strengthening the family's role in children's moral development.



Figure 1. The Family in Building the Basis of Children's Moral Education

The significant improvement in family communication observed in the Empowered Family Approach is crucial to fostering children's moral development. Open and effective communication within the family provides a platform for discussing moral values, resolving conflicts, and reinforcing positive behaviors. This outcome underscores the importance of creating a supportive and communicative family environment to instill moral fundamentals in children. When parents feel equipped with knowledge, skills, and resources, they are more proactive and engaged in imparting moral values to their children. This increased confidence also translates into consistent and coherent moral guidance, contributing to children's ethical growth and decision-making abilities.

Upon delving deeper into the analysis and drawing conclusions from the article several key insights emerge. Firstly, the pivotal role of family communication in shaping children's moral development. Effective communication channels within the family provide opportunities for discussing ethical dilemmas, modeling moral behavior, and reinforcing values consistently. This underscores the importance of fostering open dialogue and creating a supportive atmosphere where children feel comfortable expressing their thoughts and concerns regarding moral issues (Chaves-Avila & Gallego-

Bono, 2020; Rifat et al., 2023; Saputra et al., 2023). Moreover, the observed increase in parental confidence and competence in guiding children's moral growth indicates the efficacy of empowerment strategies within the Empowered Family Approach. Equipping parents with knowledge, skills, and resources empowers them to take an active role in instilling moral values, making informed decisions, and addressing moral challenges effectively. This empowerment benefits individual families and contributes to a broader societal shift towards prioritizing moral education within the family unit.

The Empowered Family Approach's emphasis on interactive activities, shared experiences, and mutual understanding fosters stronger bonds between parents and children. This improved parent-child bonding enhances the quality of family relationships and creates a nurturing environment where children feel supported, valued, and respected (Arpaci, 2019; Judijanto, Asfahani, Bakri, et al., 2022; Lee et al., 2021). Such positive relationships are conducive to children internalizing moral values and developing a sense of empathy and responsibility.

The improved parent-child bonding resulting from the approach is another significant outcome. Stronger bonds fostered through shared experiences, mutual understanding, and emotional support create a nurturing environment for children to internalize moral values and develop empathy, resilience, and ethical decision-making skills (Judijanto & Asfahani, 2022; Suryanti et al., 2024). These positive family dynamics promote children's well-being and lay the groundwork for healthy interpersonal relationships and positive contributions to society. Furthermore, cultivating core moral values such as honesty, compassion, and responsibility is fundamental to the Empowered Family Approach's success (Chambers, 1994; Mățã Liliana et al., 2023). By integrating these values into daily routines, interactions, and decision-making processes, families contribute to developing children's character, integrity, and ethical awareness. This emphasis on values guides children's behavior and attitudes, shaping their moral identity and sense of social responsibility.

The observed positive impact on children's moral reasoning is a key indicator of the program's effectiveness. Children exposed to the Empowered Family Approach demonstrated greater empathy, ethical awareness, and critical thinking skills (Judijanto, Asfahani, & Krisnawati, 2022; Lyman et al., 2023; Stephenson, 2023). This suggests that structured interventions within the family context, such as oral storytelling, discussions on ethical dilemmas, and role modeling by parents, play a vital role in shaping children's moral development (Damayanti et al., 2024; Li, 2022; Yang & Zhao, 2020). Focusing on core moral values like honesty, compassion, and responsibility yielded tangible behavioral changes in children. By integrating these values into everyday interactions and decision-making processes, families contribute to developing children's character and integrity.

The long-term sustainability of the Empowered Family Approach's impact indicates that the program instilled enduring changes in family dynamics and moral practices. Moreover, the observed community impact reflects the program's potential to create a ripple effect, influencing societal norms and promoting a culture of moral consciousness beyond individual families. This broader impact highlights the scalability and significance of family-centered approaches in fostering ethical development at a societal level. In conclusion, analyzing the Empowered Family Approach's results underscores the family's pivotal role in building children's moral fundamentals. By fostering communication, empowering parents, nurturing positive relationships, and cultivating core values, the approach contributes to the holistic development of children. It promotes a culture of ethics and responsibility within families and communities. So, the Empowered Family Approach is a promising strategy for strengthening the family's role in building children's moral fundamentals. The approach fosters an environment conducive to ethical development and societal well-being through enhanced communication, parental empowerment, positive relationships, and values-based practices. These insights underscore the importance of investing in family-centered approaches to moral education the transformative potential of empowered families in shaping a morally conscious and responsible generation.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, the Empowered Family Approach presented in this article has demonstrated significant promise in strengthening the role of the family in building children's moral fundamentals. Through structured interventions, open communication, and empowerment strategies, the approach has yielded positive outcomes such as enhanced family communication, increased parental confidence, improved parent-child bonding, positive impact on children's moral reasoning, cultivation of core

moral values, and long-term impact sustainability. These findings underscore the critical importance of family-centered approaches in moral education and highlight the potential for empowering families as agents of positive change in shaping a morally conscious and responsible generation. Overall, the Empowered Family Approach contributes to children's ethical development and fosters a culture of moral consciousness and social responsibility within families and communities. These insights emphasize the enduring significance of the family unit as a primary locus for moral education and call for continued efforts to empower families in nurturing children's moral fundamentals.

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